

Exercise Sheet # 1 - Solution

(26-09-2001)

Exercise 1:

Mark the following identifiers either valid or invalid.

- | | |
|------------|----------------|
| a. item#1 | invalid |
| b. data | valid |
| c. y | valid |
| d. 3set | invalid |
| e. PAY_DAY | valid |
| f. bin-2 | invalid |
| g. num5 | valid |
| h. Sq Ft | invalid |

Exercise 2:

Which of the following are reserved words and which are programmer-defined identifiers?

- | | |
|----------|---------------------------|
| a. char | reserved |
| b. sort | programmer-defined |
| c. INT | programmer-defined |
| d. long | reserved |
| e. Float | programmer-defined |

Exercise 3:

If valid, what is printed by each of the following program fragments:

- | | | |
|----|--|----------------|
| a. | char ch = 'F';
cout << ch; | F |
| b. | char ch = 'A';
ch++;
cout << ch; | B |
| c. | char ch = '\x555';
cout << ch; | invalid |
| d. | int num = 0x16;
cout << num; | 22 |
| e. | int num = 13.5;
cout << num; | invalid |
| f. | float num = 13;
cout << num; | 13 |

Exercise 4:

True or False?

- a. If you have written your own header file named mytypes.h, then the preprocessor directive

```
#include <mytypes.h>
```

is the correct way to insert the contents of the header file into a program. **False**

- b. Formatting a program incorrectly causes an error. **False**

c. In imperative languages, changing the order of statements always changes the meaning of the program. **False**

Exercise 5:

Given the following declarations,

```
enum Perfumes {POISON, DIOR_ESSENCE, CHANEL_N0_5, COTY};
```

```
Perfumes sample;
```

indicate whether each statement below is valid or invalid.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| a. sample = POISON; | valid |
| b. sample = 3; | invalid |
| c. sample++; | invalid |
| d. sample = Perfumes(sample + 1); | valid |